# White Rock Estates

Killeen, TX 76542
Resale homes · closed Nov 9 – Nov 8, 2026
Prepared for Buyers, sellers and agents

Prepared by ALEX Real Estate
Market Study · Resale Analysis
Version 2.4
November 9, 2026 · 6:55 AM CST

**MARKET STUDY** All analysis covers resale homes only. New construction appears once, in its own section.

| RESALE SALES, 365 DAYS | MEDIAN NET SALE PRICE | MEDIAN NET PRICE PER SF | MEDIAN DAYS ON MARKET |
|---|---|---|---|
| **13** | **$320,000** | **$134** | **27 days** |
| single-family resale homes | average $323,882 | average $130 | average 81 days |

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# 1. Summary

Resale homes · 13 sales · November 9, 2025 – November 8, 2026

This study looks at the **13 resale homes** sold in White Rock Estates in the **365 days** to November 8, 2026. A full year is used because only 8 resale homes sold in the last 180 days. New construction is left out and shown on its own in section 7. The homes are compared four ways: **by price**, **by living area**, **by year built** and **with or without a view**. The first three are split into four equal groups (quartiles), each named by its range.

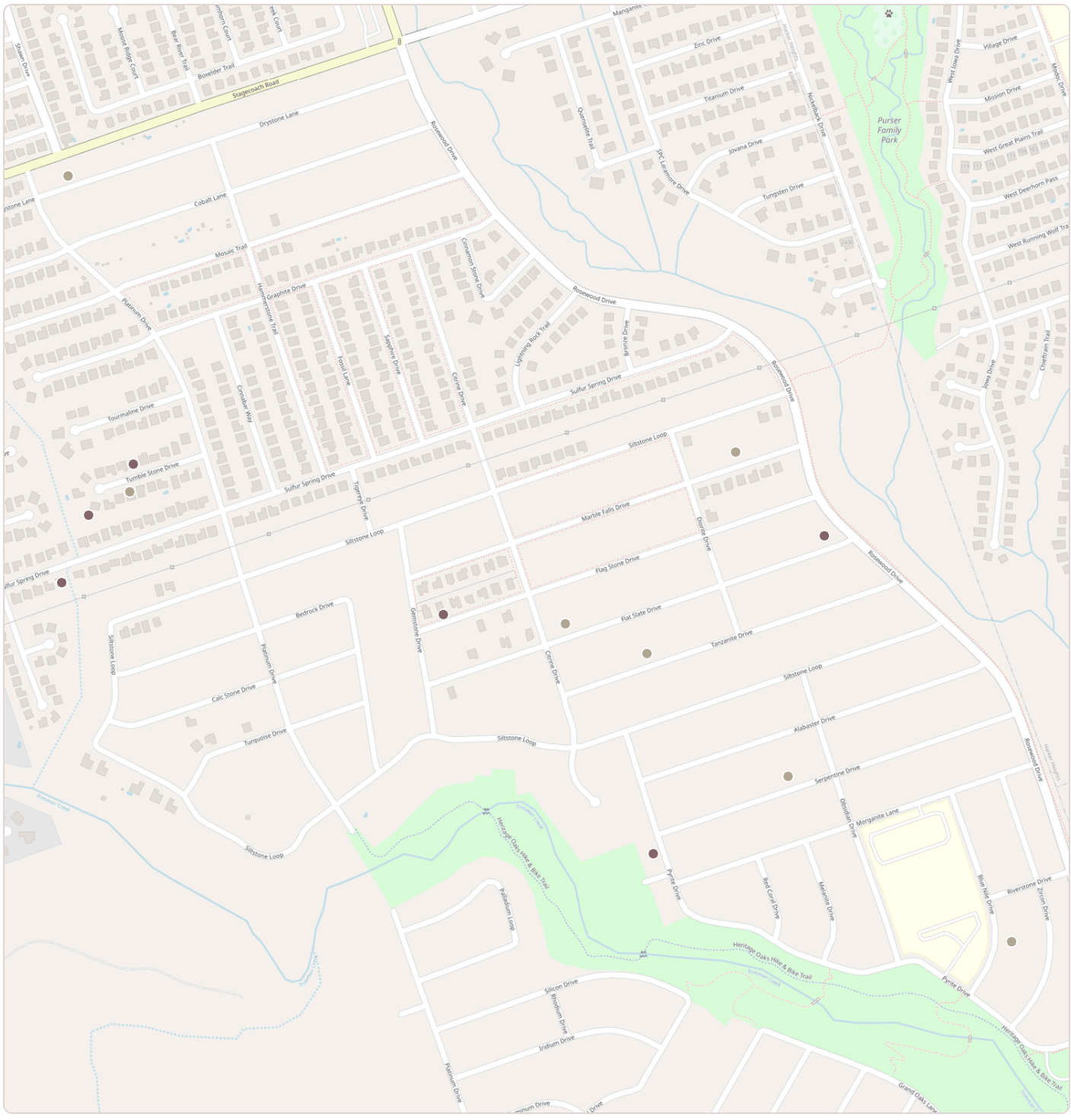
Each comparison has its own section (3–6) with everything about it in one place: the key differences, a table of every measure at a glance, the charts and the numbers.


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# 2. Where the resale homes sold

13 resale homes · colored by price range

Each dot is one resale home, colored by its price range.



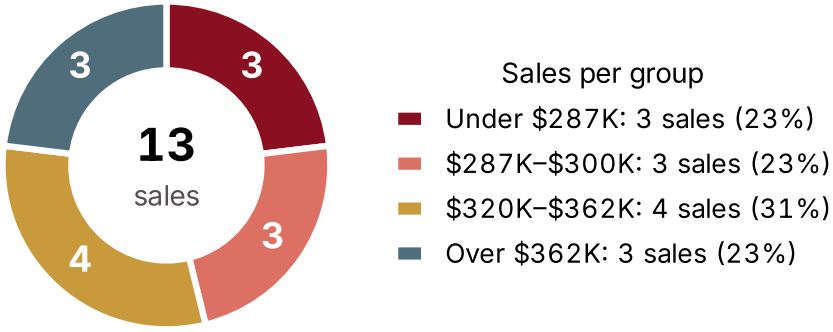

● Under $287K · 3 sales ● $287K–$300K · 3 sales ● $320K–$362K · 4 sales ● Over $362K · 3 sales

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# 3. Quartiles by net sale price

Resale homes · 13 sales · November 9, 2025 – November 8, 2026

Sales ranked by net sale price and cut into four equal groups. This is the usual way to read a market by price.



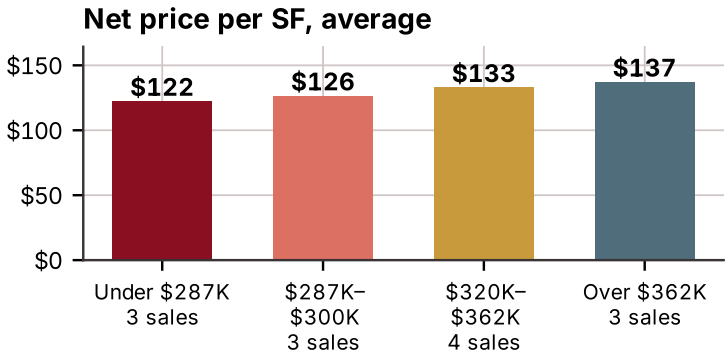

**Bottom line**: too few sales to test.

## 3.1 Key differences

The top group against the bottom group: no measure differs enough to rule out chance.

**How to read this section.** Each heading gives the finding. The gold box says whether the gap is real (✓, with its size) or could be chance (–). The section ends with its numbers; the tests are in section 8.3.

## 3.3 Net price per SF: described, not tested

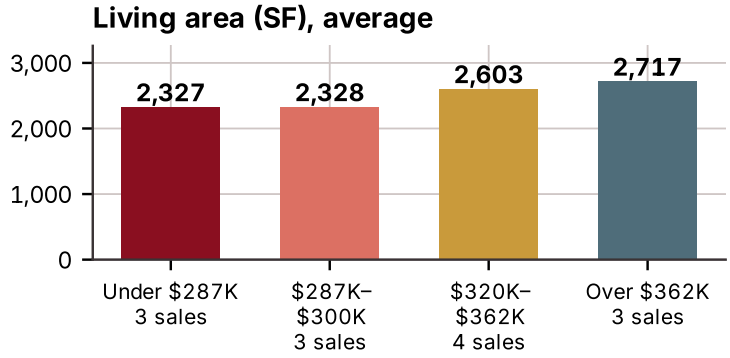



The average is **$137 per SF** for homes over $362K and **$122 per SF** for homes under $287K. It rises step by step from the lowest range to the highest. Defined in 8.1.2.

Not tested: too few sales.


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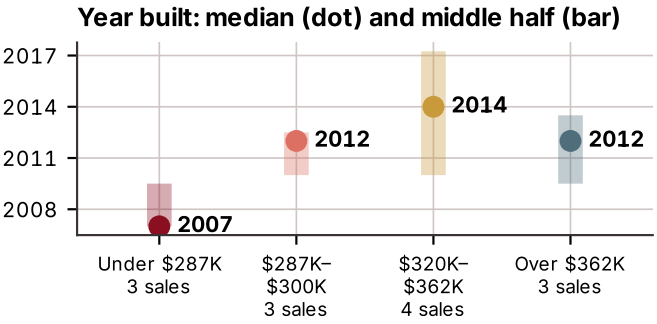
## 3.4 Living area: described, not tested




The average is **2,717 SF** for homes over $362K and **2,327 SF** for homes under $287K. It rises step by step from the lowest range to the highest. Defined in 8.1.3.

Not tested: too few sales.

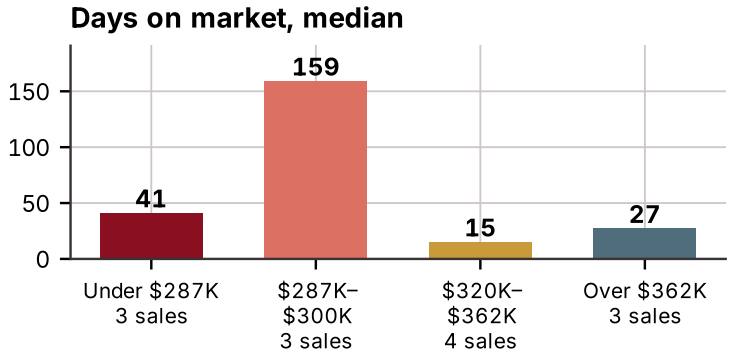
## 3.5 Year built: described, not tested




The median is **2012** for homes over $362K and **2007** for homes under $287K. It does not move in a straight line; homes $320K–$362K are highest. Defined in 8.1.4.

Not tested: too few sales.

## 3.6 Days on market: described, not tested

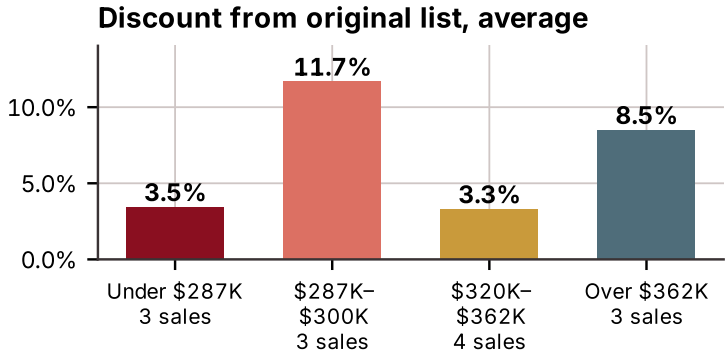



The median is **27 days** for homes over $362K and **41 days** for homes under $287K. It does not move in a straight line; homes $287K–$300K are highest. Defined in 8.1.5.

Not tested: too few sales.

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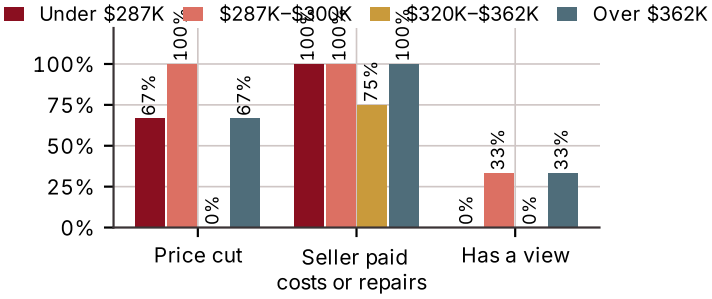
## 3.7 Discount from original list: described, not tested




The average is **8.5%** for homes over $362K and **3.5%** for homes under $287K. It does not move in a straight line; homes $287K–$300K are highest. Defined in 8.1.6.

Not tested: too few sales.

## 3.8 How often: price cut before sale, seller paid closing costs or repairs, has a view




Each bar is the share of homes in the group, in percent.

- 67% of homes over $362K had a price cut before sale, against 67% of homes under $287K. Defined in 8.1.7.
- 100% of homes over $362K had the seller pay closing costs or repairs, against 100% of homes under $287K. Defined in 8.1.8.
- 33% of homes over $362K have a view, against 0% of homes under $287K. Defined in 8.1.9.

Price cut before sale: Not tested: too few sales.
Seller paid closing costs or repairs: Not tested: too few sales.
Has a view: Not tested: too few sales.

## 3.9 The numbers: price and size

| | Under $287K<br>3 sales | $287K–$300K<br>3 sales | $320K–$362K<br>4 sales | Over $362K<br>3 sales | All<br>13 sales |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Net sale price average | $279,543 | $293,267 | $344,925 | $370,779 | $323,882 |
| Net price per SF average | $122 | $126 | $133 | $137 | $130 |
| Living area average | 2,327 | 2,328 | 2,603 | 2,717 | 2,502 |
| Year built median | 2007 | 2012 | 2014 | 2012 | 2012 |

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## 3.10 The numbers: selling

| | Under $287K<br>3 sales | $287K–$300K<br>3 sales | $320K–$362K<br>4 sales | Over $362K<br>3 sales | All<br>13 sales |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Days on market median | 41 | 159 | 15 | 27 | 27 |
| Discount from original list average | 3.5% | 11.7% | 3.3% | 8.5% | 6.5% |
| Price cut before sale | 67% | 100% | 0% | 67% | 54% |
| Seller paid closing costs or repairs | 100% | 100% | 75% | 100% | 92% |
| Has a view | 0% | 33% | 0% | 33% | 15% |

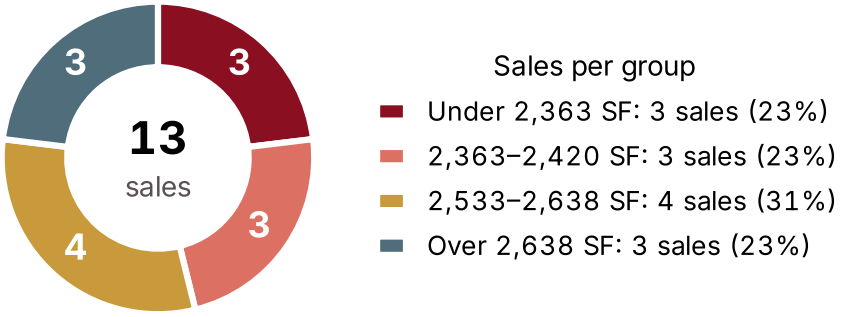
Prices, price per SF, living area and discount are averages; days on market and year built are medians. The test behind each verdict is in 8.3.1.


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# 4. Quartiles by living area

Resale homes · 13 sales · November 9, 2025 – November 8, 2026

Sales ranked by living area and cut into four equal groups, from the smallest homes to the largest.

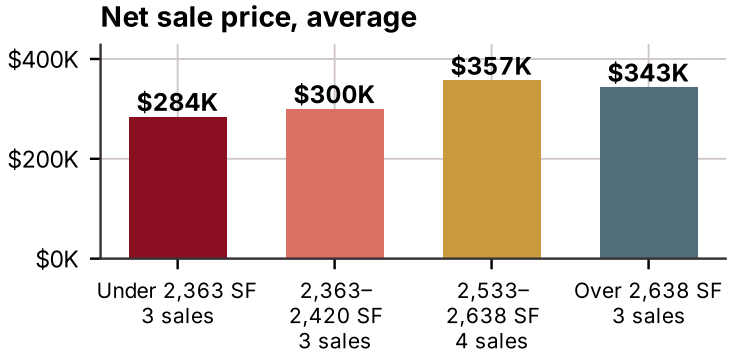



**Bottom line**: too few sales to test.

## 4.1 Key differences

The top group against the bottom group: no measure differs enough to rule out chance.

## 4.3 Net sale price: described, not tested

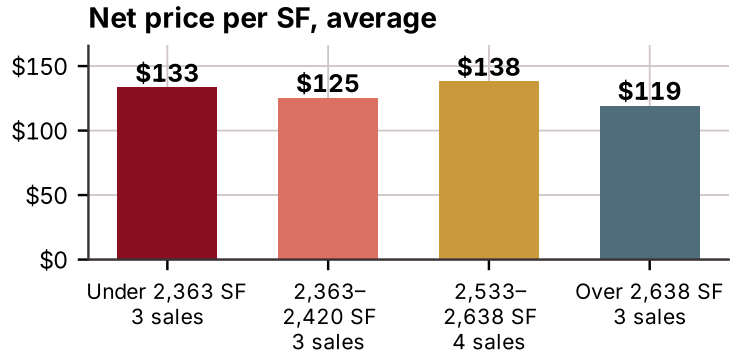



The average is **$343K** for homes over 2,638 SF and **$284K** for homes under 2,363 SF. It does not move in a straight line; homes 2,533–2,638 SF are highest. Defined in 8.1.1.

Not tested: too few sales.

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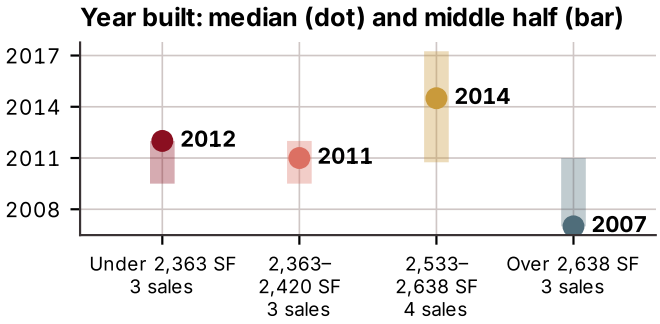
## 4.4 Net price per SF: described, not tested




The average is **$119 per SF** for homes over 2,638 SF and **$133 per SF** for homes under 2,363 SF. It does not move in a straight line; homes 2,533–2,638 SF are highest. Defined in 8.1.2.

Not tested: too few sales.

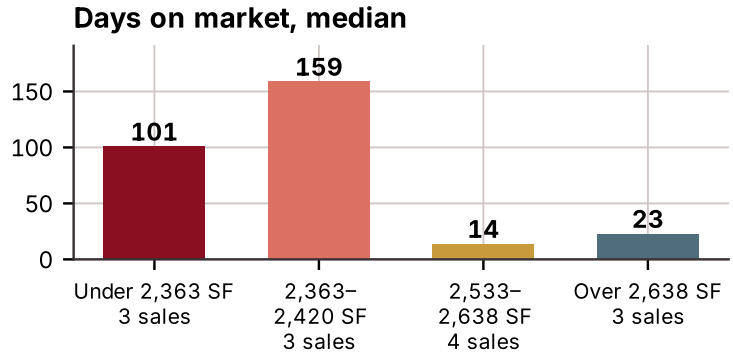
## 4.5 Year built: described, not tested




The median is **2007** for homes over 2,638 SF and **2012** for homes under 2,363 SF. It does not move in a straight line; homes 2,533–2,638 SF are highest. Defined in 8.1.4.

Not tested: too few sales.

## 4.6 Days on market: described, not tested

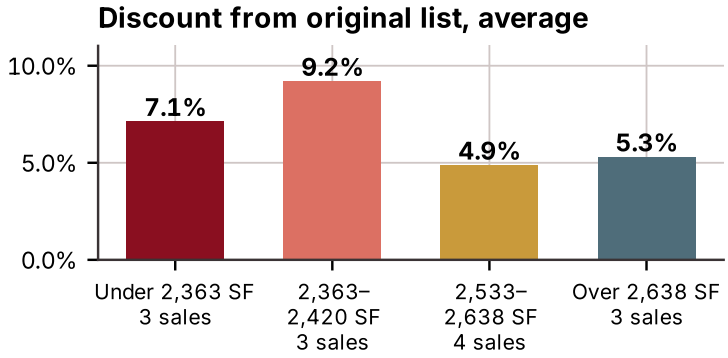



The median is **23 days** for homes over 2,638 SF and **101 days** for homes under 2,363 SF. It does not move in a straight line; homes 2,363–2,420 SF are highest. Defined in 8.1.5.

Not tested: too few sales.

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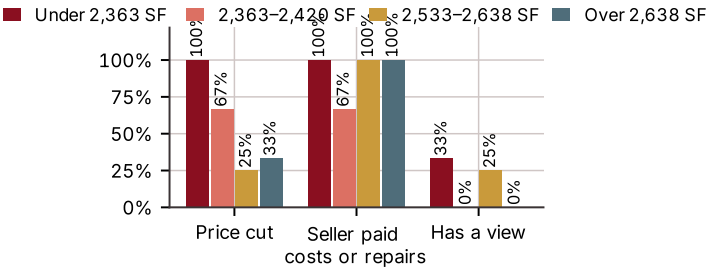
## 4.7 Discount from original list: described, not tested




The average is **5.3%** for homes over 2,638 SF and **7.1%** for homes under 2,363 SF. It does not move in a straight line; homes 2,363–2,420 SF are highest. Defined in 8.1.6.

Not tested: too few sales.

## 4.8 How often: price cut before sale, seller paid closing costs or repairs, has a view




Each bar is the share of homes in the group, in percent.

- 33% of homes over 2,638 SF had a price cut before sale, against 100% of homes under 2,363 SF. Defined in 8.1.7.
- 100% of homes over 2,638 SF had the seller pay closing costs or repairs, against 100% of homes under 2,363 SF. Defined in 8.1.8.
- 0% of homes over 2,638 SF have a view, against 33% of homes under 2,363 SF. Defined in 8.1.9.

Price cut before sale: Not tested: too few sales.
Seller paid closing costs or repairs: Not tested: too few sales.
Has a view: Not tested: too few sales.

## 4.9 The numbers: price and size

| | Under 2,363 SF<br>3 sales | 2,363–2,420 SF<br>3 sales | 2,533–2,638 SF<br>4 sales | Over 2,638 SF<br>3 sales | All<br>13 sales |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Net sale price average | $284,410 | $299,933 | $356,914 | $343,260 | $323,882 |
| Net price per SF average | $133 | $125 | $138 | $119 | $130 |
| Living area average | 2,132 | 2,393 | 2,586 | 2,869 | 2,502 |
| Year built median | 2012 | 2011 | 2014 | 2007 | 2012 |


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## 4.10 The numbers: selling

| | Under 2,363 SF<br>3 sales | 2,363–2,420 SF<br>3 sales | 2,533–2,638 SF<br>4 sales | Over 2,638 SF<br>3 sales | All<br>13 sales |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Days on market median | 101 | 159 | 14 | 23 | 27 |
| Discount from original list average | 7.1% | 9.2% | 4.9% | 5.3% | 6.5% |
| Price cut before sale | 100% | 67% | 25% | 33% | 54% |
| Seller paid closing costs or repairs | 100% | 67% | 100% | 100% | 92% |
| Has a view | 33% | 0% | 25% | 0% | 15% |

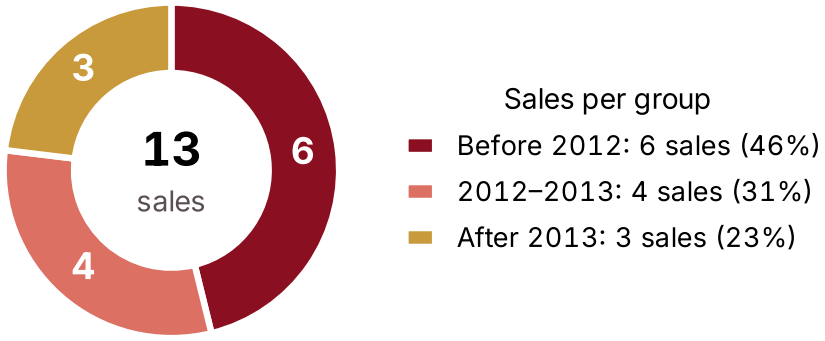
Prices, price per SF, living area and discount are averages; days on market and year built are medians. The test behind each verdict is in 8.3.2.


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# 5. Groups by year built

Resale homes · 13 sales · November 9, 2025 – November 8, 2026

Sales ranked by year built and cut into four groups, from the oldest to the newest. Homes built in the same year always stay in the same group, so group sizes can differ a little. Only 3 groups are shown: homes here share a few year built values, and no group may hold fewer than 3 sales.

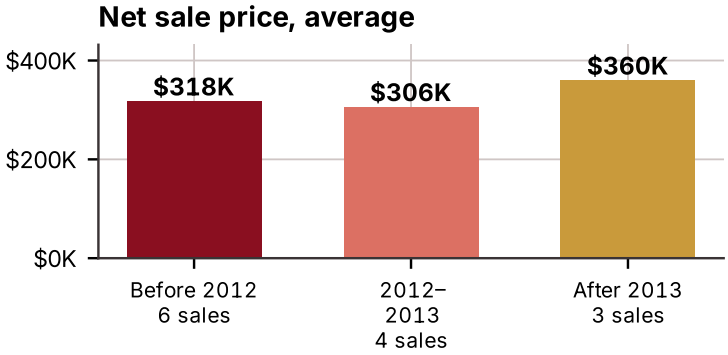



**Bottom line**: too few sales to test.

## 5.1 Key differences

The top group against the bottom group: no measure differs enough to rule out chance.

## 5.3 Net sale price: described, not tested

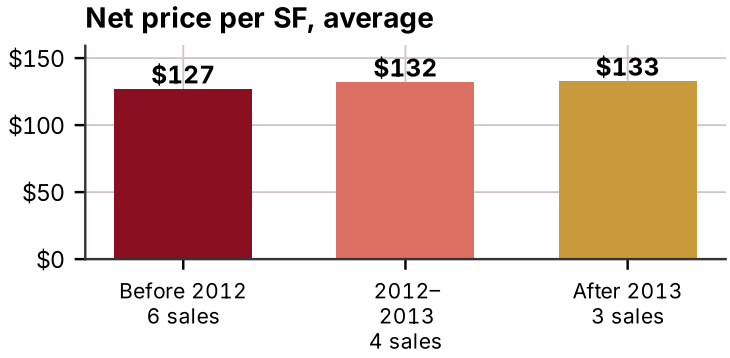



The average is **$360K** for homes built after 2013 and **$318K** for homes built before 2012. It does not move in a straight line; homes built after 2013 are highest. Defined in 8.1.1.

Not tested: too few sales.


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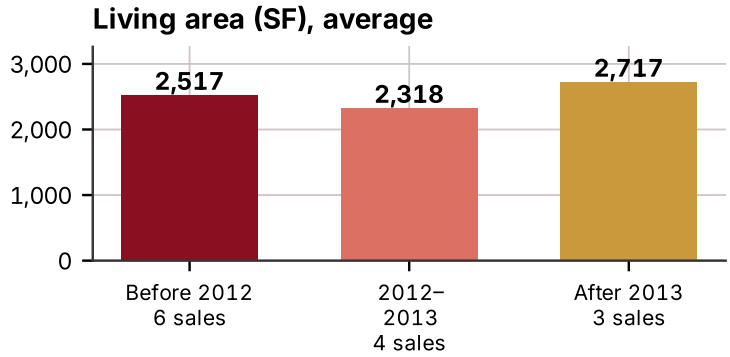
## 5.4 Net price per SF: described, not tested




The average is **$133 per SF** for homes built after 2013 and **$127 per SF** for homes built before 2012. It rises step by step from the lowest range to the highest. Defined in 8.1.2.

Not tested: too few sales.

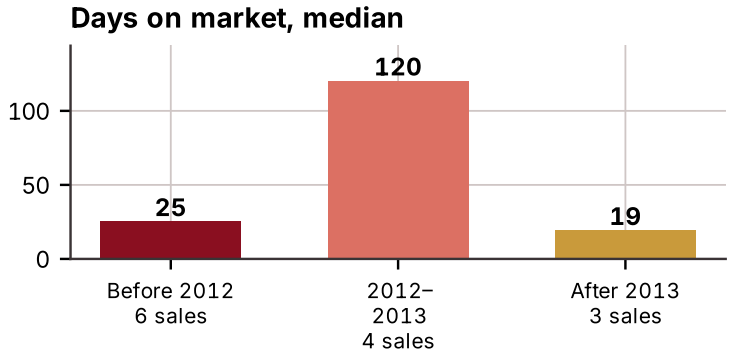
## 5.5 Living area: described, not tested




The average is **2,717 SF** for homes built after 2013 and **2,517 SF** for homes built before 2012. It does not move in a straight line; homes built after 2013 are highest. Defined in 8.1.3.

Not tested: too few sales.

## 5.6 Days on market: described, not tested

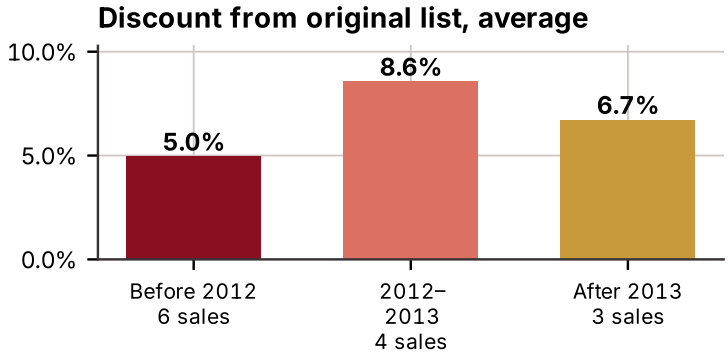



The median is **19 days** for homes built after 2013 and **25 days** for homes built before 2012. It does not move in a straight line; homes built 2012–2013 are highest. Defined in 8.1.5.

Not tested: too few sales.

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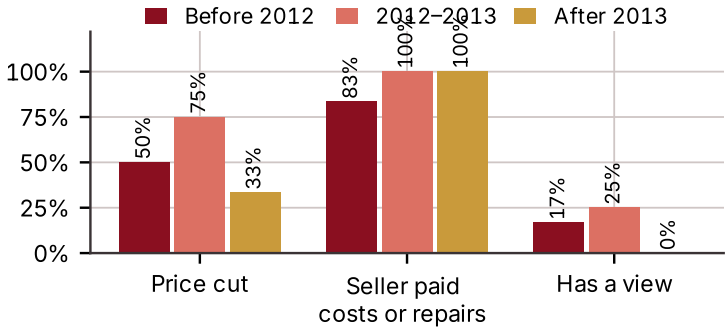
## 5.7 Discount from original list: described, not tested




The average is **6.7%** for homes built after 2013 and **5.0%** for homes built before 2012. It does not move in a straight line; homes built 2012–2013 are highest. Defined in 8.1.6.

Not tested: too few sales.

## 5.8 How often: price cut before sale, seller paid closing costs or repairs, has a view




Each bar is the share of homes in the group, in percent.

- 33% of homes built after 2013 had a price cut before sale, against 50% of homes built before 2012. Defined in 8.1.7.
- 100% of homes built after 2013 had the seller pay closing costs or repairs, against 83% of homes built before 2012. Defined in 8.1.8.
- 0% of homes built after 2013 have a view, against 17% of homes built before 2012. Defined in 8.1.9.

Price cut before sale: Not tested: too few sales.
Seller paid closing costs or repairs: Not tested: too few sales.
Has a view: Not tested: too few sales.

## 5.9 The numbers: price and size

| | Before 2012<br>6 sales | 2012–2013<br>4 sales | After 2013<br>3 sales | All<br>13 sales |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Net sale price average | $317,660 | $306,206 | $359,893 | $323,882 |
| Net price per SF average | $127 | $132 | $133 | $130 |
| Living area average | 2,517 | 2,318 | 2,717 | 2,502 |
| Year built median | 2007 | 2012 | 2017 | 2012 |


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## 5.10 The numbers: selling

| | Before 2012<br>6 sales | 2012–2013<br>4 sales | After 2013<br>3 sales | All<br>13 sales |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Days on market median | 25 | 120 | 19 | 27 |
| Discount from original list average | 5.0% | 8.6% | 6.7% | 6.5% |
| Price cut before sale | 50% | 75% | 33% | 54% |
| Seller paid closing costs or repairs | 83% | 100% | 100% | 92% |
| Has a view | 17% | 25% | 0% | 15% |

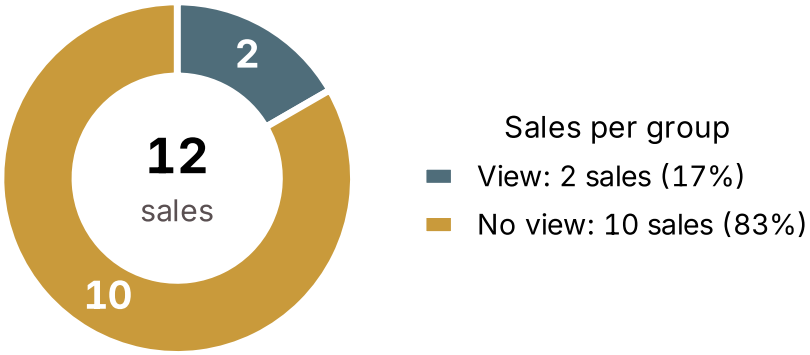
Prices, price per SF, living area and discount are averages; days on market and year built are medians. The test behind each verdict is in 8.3.3.


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# 6. View and no view

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Sales where the MLS lists a view (greenbelt or park, trees, golf course, hill country, water and similar) against those listing none or only the neighborhood. 1 sales whose MLS view entry is only “See Remarks” are left out.

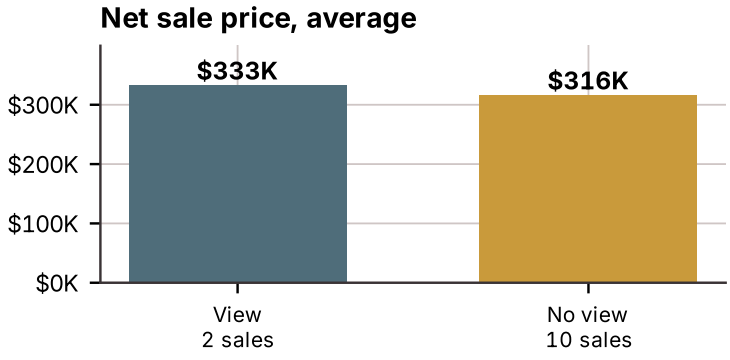



**Bottom line**: too few sales to test.

## 6.1 Key differences

The top group against the bottom group: no measure differs enough to rule out chance.

## 6.3 Net sale price: described, not tested

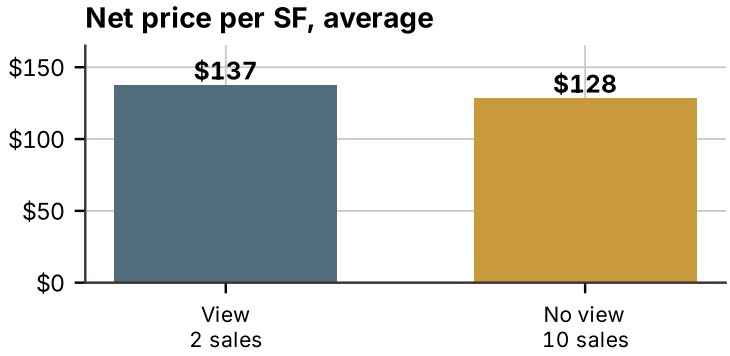



The average is **$333K** for homes with a view and **$316K** for homes without a view. Defined in 8.1.1.

Not tested: too few sales.


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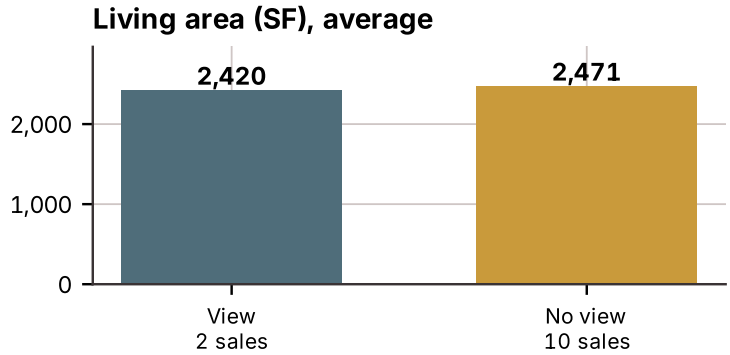
## 6.4 Net price per SF: described, not tested




The average is **$137 per SF** for homes with a view and **$128 per SF** for homes without a view. Defined in 8.1.2.

Not tested: too few sales.

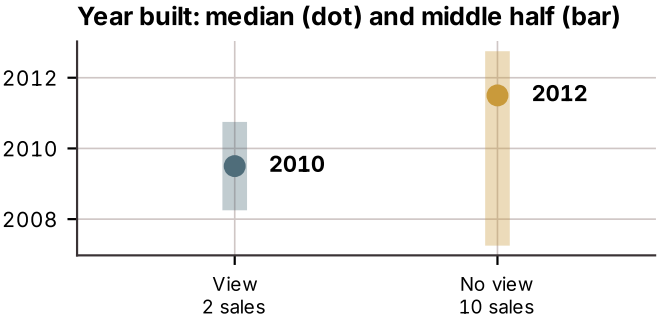
## 6.5 Living area: described, not tested




The average is **2,420 SF** for homes with a view and **2,471 SF** for homes without a view. Defined in 8.1.3.

Not tested: too few sales.

## 6.6 Year built: described, not tested

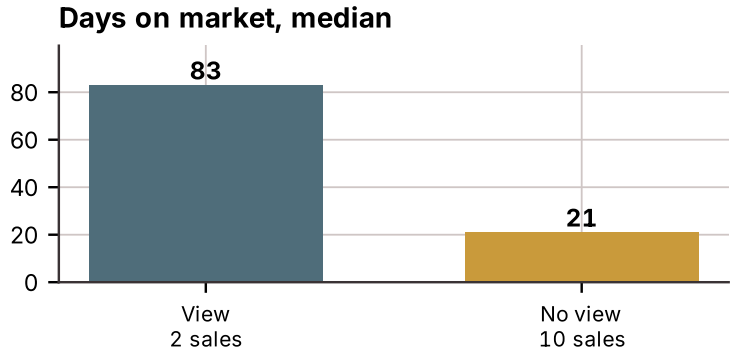



The median is **2010** for homes with a view and **2012** for homes without a view. Defined in 8.1.4.

Not tested: too few sales.

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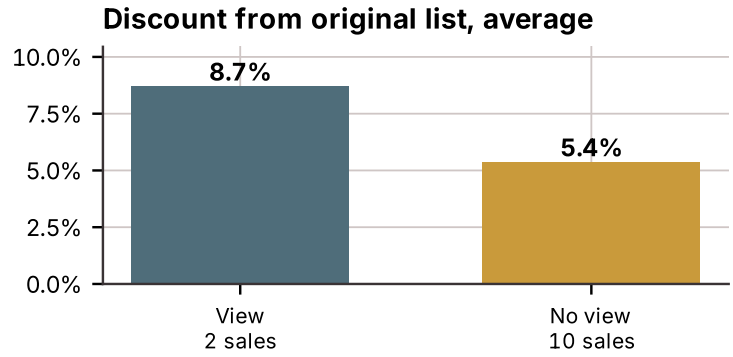
## 6.7 Days on market: described, not tested




The median is **83 days** for homes with a view and **21 days** for homes without a view. Defined in 8.1.5.

Not tested: too few sales.

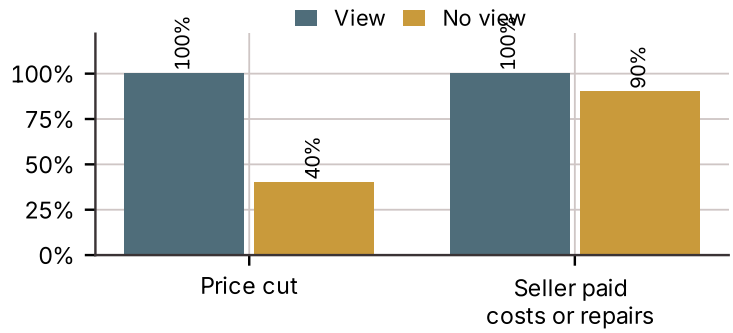
## 6.8 Discount from original list: described, not tested




The average is **8.7%** for homes with a view and **5.4%** for homes without a view. Defined in 8.1.6.

Not tested: too few sales.

## 6.9 How often: price cut before sale, seller paid closing costs or repairs




Each bar is the share of homes in the group, in percent.

- 100% of homes with a view had a price cut before sale, against 40% of homes without a view. Defined in 8.1.7.
- 100% of homes with a view had the seller pay closing costs or repairs, against 90% of homes without a view. Defined in 8.1.8.

Price cut before sale: Not tested: too few sales.
Seller paid closing costs or repairs: Not tested: too few sales.

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## 6.10 The numbers: price and size

| | View<br>2 sales | No view<br>10 sales | All<br>12 sales |
|---|---|---|---|
| Net sale price average | $332,850 | $316,258 | $319,024 |
| Net price per SF average | $137 | $128 | $130 |
| Living area average | 2,420 | 2,471 | 2,462 |
| Year built median | 2010 | 2012 | 2012 |

## 6.11 The numbers: selling

| | View<br>2 sales | No view<br>10 sales | All<br>12 sales |
|---|---|---|---|
| Days on market median | 83 | 21 | 25 |
| Discount from original list average | 8.7% | 5.4% | 5.9% |
| Price cut before sale | 100% | 40% | 50% |
| Seller paid closing costs or repairs | 100% | 90% | 92% |

Prices, price per SF, living area and discount are averages; days on market and year built are medians. The test behind each verdict is in 8.3.4.

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# 7. New construction

Basic statistics · 0 sales · November 9, 2025 – November 8, 2026

Homes sold new by the builder in the same 365 days. They are left out of every other section and shown here as basic figures only: 0 sales, no groups, no tests.

> **Note**: these are only the new-construction sales reported in ABOR MLS. Builders often sell homes without listing them in the MLS, so these figures do not necessarily represent all new-construction sales in White Rock Estates.

No new-construction sales were reported in ABOR MLS in this window.

Same definitions as the rest of the study (section 8). New construction = NewConstructionYN true, or PropertyCondition “New Construction” or “Under Construction”.


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# 8. Appendix

Measures, methods and tests

Each measure and method three ways: in plain words, as statistics, and with the data from this study.

## 8.1 Measures

### 8.1.1 Net sale price

| | |
|---|---|
| **In simple terms** | What the seller actually kept: the closing price, less money the seller gave back to the buyer for closing costs or repairs. It is the truest price for comparing homes. |
| **Statistically** | Net = ClosePrice − ACTRIS_BuyersClsgCostPdbySell − ACTRIS_RepairsAmount (a blank counts as $0). Summarized by the arithmetic mean in the slices. |
| **The data** | 13 resale sales. Average $323,882; median $320,000; standard deviation $39,137; middle half (25th–75th percentile) $286,800–$362,199; lowest $273,570, highest $382,180. 12 sales had a seller payment; their median payment was $10,270. |

### 8.1.2 Net price per SF

| | |
|---|---|
| **In simple terms** | Net sale price divided by the heated and cooled square feet. It puts homes of different sizes on the same footing: did buyers pay more for each square foot, not just for more square feet? |
| **Statistically** | psf = Net ÷ LivingArea, per sale; summarized by the mean of the per-sale ratios. |
| **The data** | 13 resale sales. Average $130; median $134; standard deviation $10; middle half (25th–75th percentile) $127–$135; lowest $103, highest $144. |

### 8.1.3 Living area

| | |
|---|---|
| **In simple terms** | The heated and cooled space, as listed in the MLS. Garages and porches are not counted. |
| **Statistically** | RESO LivingArea, in square feet. Sales under 400 SF are treated as entry errors and left out. |
| **The data** | 13 resale sales. Average 2,502; median 2,533; standard deviation 276; middle half (25th–75th percentile) 2,363–2,638; lowest 2,077, highest 2,980. |

### 8.1.4 Year built

| | |
|---|---|
| **In simple terms** | The year the home was finished, as listed in the MLS. It shows whether a group leans to older or newer phases of the community. |
| **Statistically** | RESO YearBuilt; summarized by the median, with the 25th–75th percentile (middle half) on the charts. |
| **The data** | 13 resale sales. Average 2011; median 2012; standard deviation 4; middle half (25th–75th percentile) 2007–2013; lowest 2007, highest 2018. |


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### 8.1.5 Days on market

**In simple terms** How many days the home was on the market before the buyer's offer was accepted, counting any earlier listing periods (relists). This is the days on market agents and clients quote.

**Statistically** CDOM = max(CumulativeDaysOnMarket, DaysOnMarket, PurchaseContractDate − ListingContractDate). The MLS counter can freeze at a price change, so the contract-date gap is a floor. Summarized by the median, because a few homes that sat for months pull an average up.

**The data** 13 resale sales. Average 81; median 27; standard deviation 96; middle half (25th–75th percentile) 11–139; lowest 5, highest 315. 0 sales went under contract on their listing date (0 days).

### 8.1.6 Discount from original list

**In simple terms** How far below the first asking price the home sold, after seller payments. It measures how much negotiating room sellers gave up. A negative figure means the home sold above its first asking price.

**Statistically** Discount % = (OriginalListPrice − Net) ÷ OriginalListPrice × 100, per sale; summarized by the mean.

**The data** 13 resale sales. Average 6.5%; median 5.5%; standard deviation 4.8%; middle half (25th–75th percentile) 4.0%–9.1%; lowest −1.9%, highest 15.6%. 1 sales closed above their first asking price.

### 8.1.7 Price cut before sale

**In simple terms** The asking price was lowered at least once before the home went under contract.

**Statistically** Indicator: ListPrice at close < OriginalListPrice. Reported as the share of sales (%).

**The data** 7 of 13 resale sales (53.8%).

### 8.1.8 Seller paid closing costs or repairs

**In simple terms** The seller paid some of the buyer's closing costs or repairs.

**Statistically** Indicator: ACTRIS_BuyersCIsgCostPdbySell + ACTRIS_RepairsAmount > 0. Reported as the share of sales (%).

**The data** 12 of 13 resale sales (92.3%).

### 8.1.9 Has a view

**In simple terms** The MLS says the home looks over something: a greenbelt or park, trees, golf course, hill country, water and similar.

**Statistically** View = the View field holds any entry other than “None”, “Neighborhood” or “See Remarks”. No view = only “None” and/or “Neighborhood”. A record whose only entry is “See Remarks” cannot be classified and is left out of the view slice.

**The data** 2 sales with a view, 10 without, 1 unclassified. Most common View entries: Neighborhood 7, None 5, City 1, Trees/Woods 1.

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# 8.2 Methods

## 8.2.1 Data source

**In simple terms** Every figure comes from the Austin Board of REALTORS® MLS, read live by ALEX. No figure is estimated or typed in.

**Statistically** ABOR MLS via secure APIs, read from ALEX's copy of the MLS (refreshed every 15 minutes; this pull as of 2026-11-09 12:45 UTC), every field. Filter: StandardStatus = Closed, PropertyType = Residential, City = Killeen, SubdivisionName contains any of “white rock estates” (case-insensitive). A record is kept when its subdivision name belongs to the White Rock Estates family, the same rule comparable sales use.

**The data** Pulled November 9, 2026: 13 closed White Rock Estates records over the prior year, in ZIP 76542. 7 subdivision spellings kept: White Rock Estates Ph Three (4); White Rock Estates (3); White Rock Estates Ph Seven (2); White Rock Estates Ph Five (1); White Rock Estates Ph Ten (1); White Rock Estates Ph One (1); White Rock Estates Ph Eight (1). No other names were found by the search.

## 8.2.2 Study window

**In simple terms** The most recent 365 days of closed sales: recent enough to describe today's market, long enough to give each group plenty of sales. The usual window is 180 days; it holds only 8 resale sales here (under 80), so the full year is used.

**Statistically** CloseDate from November 9, 2025 to November 8, 2026 inclusive.

**The data** 13 single-family sales in the window: 13 resale, 0 new construction.

## 8.2.3 Resale and new construction

**In simple terms** A resale home was previously owned. New construction is sold by the builder and behaves differently, so it is kept out of every analysis and reported once on its own.

**Statistically** New construction = NewConstructionYN true, or PropertyCondition contains “New Construction” or “Under Construction”. Everything else is resale.

**The data** 13 resale; 0 new construction.

## 8.2.4 Sales left out

**In simple terms** A few records cannot be used as entered and are left out before any analysis.

**Statistically** Excluded: PropertySubType other than Single Family Residence; no OriginalListPrice; LivingArea under 400 SF; seller payments above 10% of ClosePrice (treated as entry errors).

**The data** None in this window.

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### 8.2.5 Quartiles and groups

**In simple terms** Sales lined up from lowest to highest and cut into four groups of about equal size. Each group is named by its range, for example “Under $287K”.

**Statistically** Sort by the slicing variable; cut k sits at round(nk/4), k = 1…3. A cut that would split tied values moves to the nearer edge of the tie. A group under 3 sales merges into its smaller neighbor. Range names use the next group's lowest value (“Under”) and the previous group's highest value (“Over”/“After”).

**The data** **Quartiles by net sale price:** Under $287K: $273,570–$285,400 (3 sales); $287K–$300K: $286,800–$300,000 (3 sales); $320K–$362K: $320,000–$362,199 (4 sales); Over $362K: $364,456–$382,180 (3 sales)
**Quartiles by living area:** Under 2,363 SF: 2,077–2,201 SF (3 sales); 2,363–2,420 SF: 2,363–2,420 SF (3 sales); 2,533–2,638 SF: 2,533–2,638 SF (4 sales); Over 2,638 SF: 2,784–2,980 SF (3 sales)
**Groups by year built:** Before 2012: 2007–2011 (6 sales); 2012–2013: 2012–2013 (4 sales); After 2013: 2015–2018 (3 sales)
**View and no view:** View: MLS lists a view (2 sales); No view: None or Neighborhood (10 sales)

### 8.2.6 Average and median

**In simple terms** The average adds the values and divides by how many; one very expensive home can pull it up. The median is the middle value, with half above and half below.

**Statistically** Mean $\bar{x} = (1/n)\ \Sigma\ x_i$; median = 50th percentile. Price, price per SF, living area and discount use the mean; days on market and year built use the median (skewed or whole-year values).

**The data** Net sale price: average $323,882, median $320,000. Days on market: average 81, median 27: the average is pulled up by a few long listings.

### 8.2.7 Kruskal–Wallis test

**In simple terms** Checks whether a measure really differs across the four groups of a slice. It uses each sale's rank, not its value, so a few extreme sales cannot drive the answer.

**Statistically** $H = [12/(n(n+1))]\ \Sigma\ R_j^2/n_j - 3(n+1)$, compared with $\chi^2$ on k − 1 degrees of freedom (Kruskal & Wallis, 1952). Effect size $\varepsilon^2 = H/(n-1)$: ≥ .01 small, ≥ .06 medium, ≥ .14 large (Tomczak & Tomczak, 2014). A slice is tested only when every group has at least 5 sales; smaller groups are described, not tested.

**The data** Run on every measure in sections 3–5; each result is in 8.3.

### 8.2.8 Mann–Whitney U test

**In simple terms** The same check when there are only two groups: view against no view.

**Statistically** Two-sided U test (Mann & Whitney, 1947). Effect size = rank-biserial correlation $|1 - 2U/(n_1 n_2)|$: ≥ .10 small, ≥ .30 medium, ≥ .50 large (Kerby, 2014; Cohen, 1988).

**The data** Run on every measure in section 6; results in 8.3.

### 8.2.9 Chi-square test

**In simple terms** Checks whether a yes/no share (price cut, seller payment, view) differs between groups more than chance would.

**Statistically** Pearson $\chi^2$ on the 2 × k table of counts, no continuity correction (Pearson, 1900). Effect size Cramér's V = $\sqrt{(\chi^2/n)}$: ≥ .10 small, ≥ .30 medium, ≥ .50 large (Cramér, 1946).

**The data** Run on the three shares in every slice; results in 8.3.

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### 8.2.10 Real difference (significance)

**In simple terms** "Real difference" means a gap this large would be very unlikely if the groups were really alike. Because many measures are checked in each slice, the bar is set higher than usual.

**Statistically** Significant when $p < 0.05 \div m$, where m is the number of measures tested in that slice (Bonferroni; Dunn, 1961). The slicing variable itself differs by design and is not tested.

**The data**

### 8.2.11 Size of a difference

**In simple terms** A difference can be real but small. The size word (small, medium, large) says how much the groups pull apart.

**Statistically** $\varepsilon^2$ for Kruskal–Wallis, rank-biserial r for Mann–Whitney, Cramér's V for chi-square, with the thresholds above; below the small threshold the size is "negligible".

**The data** 0 real differences across the four slices; sizes are listed in 8.3.

### 8.2.12 Rounding in the text

**In simple terms** Headings and sentences round figures so they read easily; the tables at the end of each section give them in full.

**Statistically** Prices in headings round to the nearest $1K; price per SF and days on market to the nearest whole number; living area to the nearest 10 SF; shares and percentage gaps to whole percents.

**The data** Days on market is always shown in days.

## 8.3 Test results

Every test behind every gold box. Statistic, degrees of freedom (df), p-value, the threshold it must beat, and the size of the difference.

### 8.3.1 Quartiles by net sale price

Too few sales in a group to test.

### 8.3.2 Quartiles by living area

Too few sales in a group to test.

### 8.3.3 Groups by year built

Too few sales in a group to test.

### 8.3.4 View and no view

Too few sales in a group to test.

## 8.4 Data notes

Left out of the analysis: 0 new-construction sales (basic statistics only, section 7); nothing else. Statistics: Python, NumPy 2.5.3, SciPy 1.18.1.

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**This is a market study of closed sales, not an appraisal or an opinion of value for any home. The analysis covers 13 closed MLS resale sales; the 0 new-construction sales appear only in their own section, as basic statistics. Sale and listing data: ABOR MLS via secure APIs, pulled November 9, 2026. Map data © OpenStreetMap contributors. ALEX Companies · Licensed by the Texas Real Estate Commission · Broker: Alexander Tiffany Southwest, LLC (ALEX Real Estate), #565194-BB · Diane Hart Alexander, Designated Broker, #574877-B.**

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